



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: НЕЧАЕВА

Имя: АРИНА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ТВЕРСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

4

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1.

- 1) c
- 2) d
- 3) ~~a~~ b
- 4) a
- 5) a

Task 2.

- 1 - C
- 2 - B
- 3 - E
- 4 - D
- 5 - A

Task 3.

- 1 - C
- 2 - A
- 3 - C
- 4 - D
- 5 - B

Task 4.

2) Initially, Clara decided to turn a blind eye to the whole situation. However, she thought of



Studying in a respected Italian university was always at the back of her mind. Sooner or later she clicked on the terms of the programme. As ~~expected~~, all candidates were expected to pass an Italian proficiency test. "If only I had paid more attention ~~to~~ during my language classes, I would never miss this opportunity" thought Clara.

4) After hearing the gossip, Clara was on the verge of tears. The thing she absolutely despised was being looked down on. "Becoming fluent in one go sounds impossible, but what if I really do try?" mumbled Clara ~~to herself~~. The girl had confirmed her participation and leaped into action. ^{Her} ~~her~~ desire to prove everyone wrong was her motivation to stick to immensely intensive but hectic learning schedule.

6) "In a couple of days I'll have finished the beginner course" said Clara. Her straightforward confession didn't feel as rewarding as she thought it would. Clara never took things for granted and always worked hard, but this time she must have overestimated herself. The competition taught Clara that doing something just to impress others will never turn out well, and how important it is to set right goals.



Task 6.

- 1) I spoke as the person who was in charge.
- 2)
- 3) His argument was so convincing that they changed their minds.
- 4) Guests were expected to arrive on time.
- 5) The presentation was hardly finished when the applause began.
- 6) Unless you prepare adequately, you will fail.
- 7) What surprised me was how calm he remained.

Task 5.

2. "Vicious circle" means a chain of negative events, which are connected and happen one after another.
4. "A tall order" - a challenging task, which requires a lot of time or effort.
5. "Heyday" - the prime era of something / someone, the period of growth and prosperity.
1. "Level-headed" is used to describe an outstanding, advanced, calm and logical response.
3. "Bugbear" - an irritating and repetitive topic or ^{can} issue, which is constantly brought up.



Task 7.

3. Louis Pasteur was not the first scientist who discovered penicillin. It was Alexander Fleming.
4. Ada Lovelace created and tested the first programming language not a computer.
5. Alexander Fleming discovered penicillin by accident. He forgot to wash his ~~lab~~ laboratory equipment.
2. Steven Hawking has never carried out experiments on radioactive elements. He was a theoretical physicist.
1. Galileo Galilei did not improve the telescope. He invented it.

